## PROGRAMME SPECIFICATION

### Course Record Information

| **Name and level of final & intermediate Awards** | MSci Herbal Medicine  
MSci Herbal Medicine with Foundation  
BSc (Hons) Herbal Medicine  
BSc (Hons) Herbal Medicine with Foundation  
Intermediate awards:  
BSc (Hons) Natural Therapeutics  
BSc Natural Therapeutics  
Diploma of HE Natural Therapeutics  
Certificate of HE Natural Therapeutics |
| **Awarding Body** | University of Westminster |
| **Location of Delivery** | School of Life Sciences |
| **Mode of Study** | Full or part time (day) |
| **UW Course Code** | BSc – U09FUHBM (FT), D09PUHBM (PT)  
MSci - TBA (full-time), TBA (part-time) |
| **JACS Code** | BSc – B342  
MSci - TBA |
| **UCAS Code** | BSc – B342, B340f (with foundation)  
MSci – B348 (with foundation) |
| **QAA Subject Benchmarking Group** | Health Studies (2008) |
| **Professional Body Accreditation** | The BSc (Hons) is fully accredited by the European Herbal and Traditional Practitioners Association Accreditation Body, and students meeting the requirements of the BSc (Hons) are eligible to apply for membership to the National Institute of Medical Herbalists and the College of Practitioners of Phytotherapy. |
| **Date of last review** | N/A |
| **Date of Programme Specification** | May 2010 |

### Aims of the Course
Ethos
Herbal Medicine (or Phytotherapy), is the oldest form of medicine known to mankind. The course is largely based on the western tradition underpinned by a strong scientific and evidence base but also integrates old and new proven treatment regimes from other models. By doing so we aim to equip our students with rich and diverse skills - the theoretical and clinical development necessary for working with patients; the preparation and dispensing of remedies; a working knowledge of plants through fieldwork including the growing and gathering of herbs and visits to herb collections and conservation habitats. We aim to develop students to the level of advanced practitioner equipped to take a leading role in professional development in herbal medicine practice and in the wider healthcare environment.

Through the integration of the regulatory frameworks related to the use of herbs in this country graduates will achieve the professional entry requirements at the end of level 6 of the National Institute for Medical Herbalists (NIMH) with which the course is in an ongoing accreditation process. At level 7 the course will support the development of the new practitioner in the early years of practice and in continuing academic study.

Aims
This course is designed to:

- provide education in Herbal Medicine that focuses on supervised clinical observation and practice, where theoretical understanding, practical skills and attitudinal development are integrated through reflective practice;
- provide practitioner education to the professional entry standards of the National Institute of Medical Herbalists and to meet their requirements for accreditation, which includes understanding and observance of the regulatory frameworks related to the use of herbs in this country;
- contribute to the development of the practice, research-base and professional standing in Herbal Medicine this country;
- further develop professional skills to the level of advanced practitioner scholar.

In addition to the specific aims, the BSc (Hons) & MSci Herbal Medicine share common aims with the other undergraduate courses of the complementary medicine (CM) scheme. (See generic programme spec for common and generic items)

Learning Outcomes

Knowledge and Understanding

Level 4
On successful completion of level 4, a student will be able to:

1) describe and discuss the key concepts and principles relating to Herbal Medicine practice.
2) show awareness of the professional roles and boundaries of a herbal practitioner including compliance with safety standards
3) explain the fundamental aspects of the anatomy and physiology of the human body;
4) describe and explain a number of theories of reflective practice in relation to their role in personal development.
5) explain clinical governance in relation to the systems and processes that create safe effective clinical practice, both as a sole practitioner and in multidisciplinary health-care settings;
6) describe and discuss methods of inquiry for evaluating basic concepts and principles of a range of approaches to health and well-being.

Level 5
In addition to the above, on successful completion of level 5, a student will be able to:

1) describe and explain the therapeutic uses of an extensive herbal materia medica with respect to common pathologies;
2) describe the basics of herb and drug pharmacology and show awareness of the possibility of herb drug interactions;
3) critique the findings of pharmacological and clinical research and relate to the therapeutic use of specific herbs;
4) discuss important dietary factors in health maintenance;
5) explain the biomedical understanding of illness, disease and dysfunction, especially in relationship to Herbal medicine practice, with emphasis on indicators for and against treatment;
6) recognise and interpret reflective practice processes, specifically in relation to the development of the therapeutic relationship;
7) evaluate research processes as they relate to CM approaches to health & well-being, especially to Herbal medicine practice.

Level 6
In addition to the above, on successful completion of level 6, a student will be able to:

1) critically evaluate established, new or evolving theories of Herbal medicine practice;
2) critically evaluate findings of medicinal plant research and relate it to herbal practice applications;
3) explain the complexity of clinical signs and symptoms and relate to diagnostic procedures, differential diagnosis and treatment strategies for Herbal medicine practice;
4) critically analyse how individual and group reflective practice processes inform sound clinical decision-making and contribute to life long learning.
5) carry out a piece of independent research showing awareness of research methodology and application.

Level 7
In addition to the above, on successful completion of level 7, a student will be able to:

1) demonstrate the ability to work critically with theoretical and research-based knowledge at the forefront of herbal medicine and its context within the wider scientific and health related community;
2) apply skills of critical exploration, evaluation and analysis to the propositional, professional and personal knowledge acquired or self-generated through clinical practice;
3) synthesise and engage in debate of contemporary issues in a collaborative interprofessional setting with other healthcare professionals and the wider scientific community;
4) apply skills of peer supervision and mentoring to critically analyse how reflexivity informs clinical decision making and CPD.

Specific Skills
Level 4
On successful completion of level 4, a student will be able to:

1) demonstrate basic skills in pharmacy procedures and dispensing;
2) use botanical knowledge to identify a wide range of medical plants and plant materials and demonstrate awareness of quality standards in herbal preparations;
3) identify key anatomical features on the human body using anatomical language;
4) apply reflective cycles to personal learning;
5) effectively participate as part of a care-team, maintaining routine clinical processes;
6) evaluate a range of approaches to health & well-being, communicating the results accurately and reliably in the required style, with structured and coherent arguments.

Level 5
In addition to the above, on successful completion of level 5, a student will be able to:
1) demonstrate a basic level of skills in examination of body systems, explain the relevance of clinical findings in diagnosis of common pathologies and relate to strategies of herbal treatment;
2) use reflective processes to appraise the therapeutic relationship;
3) effectively manage and be accountable for specific aspects of the clinical process;
4) critically appraise literature, and propose solutions to problems arising from the analysis;
5) audit an aspect of their own clinical experience.

Level 6
In addition to the above, on successful completion of level 6, a student will be able to:
1) demonstrate competency in entry level professional clinical skills in Herbal Medicine;
2) correctly apply clinical assessments, while synthesising their knowledge of health sciences, effectively communicating findings with health professionals;
3) evaluate the clinical encounter over time, using the reflective process to monitor and actively enhance the therapy;
4) effectively manage the care-team and be accountable for the clinical encounter;
5) contribute to the knowledge and research base of CM, especially to Herbal Medicine practice.

Level 7
In addition to the above, on successful completion of level 7, a student will be able to:
1) engage effectively in advanced academic study and critique of modern and traditional herbal medicine practice drawing on an extensive knowledge base and high level practitioner skills;
2) explore and explain their clinical reasoning (cognitive and tacit) in the development of treatments for individual patients or specific health conditions over time;
3) demonstrate and evaluate developed awareness of the interactions that take place in the practitioner-patient relationship by recognising and reframing the sensory information on which it is based;
4) review and challenge both modern and traditional concepts and practices in the light of the most recent scientific research, clinical theory and practice application;
5) engage effectively in group and individual mentoring and supervision and advance their practitioner knowledge and understanding, utilizing reflexivity through action learning to develop higher level reasoning;
6) act autonomously in framing and implementing new knowledge at a professional level.

Transferable Skills
Level 4
On successful completion of level 4, a student will be able to:
1) present information and considered opinion in a range of formats;
2) manage self-directed learning integrating personal reflection and peer and tutor feedback;
3) communicate and work co-operatively, constructively and effectively with others;
4) demonstrate self-awareness in relation to factors that influence communication styles;
5) work responsibly in sensitive environments with consideration for the concerns and
safety of others.

Level 5
In addition to the above, on successful completion of level 5, a student will be able to:
1) appraise the complexities of working with appropriate professional boundaries and within an ethical framework;
2) communicate sensitively and effectively to establish rapport;
3) selectively utilise resources to inform learning;
4) synthesise information from different sources;
5) critically reflect on own learning and learning needs to develop strategies for personal and professional development.

Level 6
In addition to the above, on successful completion of level 6, a student will be able to:
1) act independently in planning, undertaking and evaluating a task;
2) work in an ethical and client-centred framework with clients and colleagues;
3) communicate in a variety of formats and in relation to the requirements of a range of settings;
4) appraise areas for self-development within the context of continuing professional development planning;
5) promote ideas with critical self-awareness;
6) identify processes to set up, manage and promote a small business.

Level 7
In addition to the above, on successful completion of level 6, a student will be able to:
1) act with initiative and personal responsibility as a facilitator and mentor within a peer group;
2) show self evaluation skills and the ability to reflect on self and others’ participation;
3) manage complex and diverse sources of information effectively;
4) act autonomously in planning, implementing and evaluating tasks in complicated and unpredictable contexts;
5) communicate competently to specialist and non-specialist audiences;
6) demonstrate problem solving abilities involving the application of knowledge and/or via information seeking;
7) demonstrate originality in their application of knowledge which is at or informed by the discipline or area of professional practice.

Course Structure
This section shows the core, course specific and option modules available as part of the course and their credit value. Full-time Undergraduate students study 120 credits per level.

**Credit Level 4**

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<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FCMM400</td>
<td>Anatomy &amp; Physiology</td>
<td>Core</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCMT421</td>
<td>Therapeutic Relationship</td>
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<td>FHHS402</td>
<td>Principles of Pharmacology</td>
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<td>FCMM410</td>
<td>Biochemistry and Phytochemistry</td>
<td>Course</td>
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<td>FCMP401</td>
<td>Botany</td>
<td>Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCMP</td>
<td>Botanical Medicine</td>
<td>Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCMP492</td>
<td>Herbal Practice 1*</td>
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Award of Certificate of Higher Education available

**Credit Level 5**
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<tr>
<td>FCMM500</td>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
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<td>FCMM510</td>
<td>Pharmacology</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCMT522</td>
<td>Developing the Therapeutic Relationship</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCMR532</td>
<td>Research Methods in CM</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCMN509</td>
<td>Dietetics &amp; Dietary Therapy</td>
<td>Course</td>
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<td>FCMP593</td>
<td>Herbal Medicine Practice 2*</td>
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Award of Diploma of Higher Education available

**Credit Level 6**

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<tr>
<td>FCMP604</td>
<td>Systems Pathology</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCMT622</td>
<td>Refining the Therapeutic Relationship</td>
<td>Core</td>
<td>15</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCMR633</td>
<td>Dissertation</td>
<td>Core</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FCMT634</td>
<td>Starting Your Practice</td>
<td>Core</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FCMP605</td>
<td>HM Materia Medica &amp; Therapeutics</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCMP697</td>
<td>Herbal Medicine Clinical Skills*</td>
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**Award of BSc (Hons) available**

*Long year status (runs for 3 semesters)*

**Credit Level 7**

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<td>FCMR734</td>
<td>Researching Contemporary Issues in CM</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCM790</td>
<td>Clinical Reasoning</td>
<td>Core</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCMP708</td>
<td>Advanced HM Materia Medica and Therapeutics</td>
<td>Course</td>
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**Award of MSci available**

**Progression Requirements**

In order to progress from Level 4 to Level 5, a full-time student must obtain a 40% overall average at Level 4;
In order to progress from Level 5 to Level 6, a full-time student must obtain a minimum of 165 credits at Level 4 or above, including a minimum of 75 credits at Level 5 or above. Students on Integrated Masters programmes shall additionally be required to have obtained an average mark of at least 60% in the best 90 credits at Level 5. To progress to Credit Level 5 full-time study, a student must pass at least 90 credits at the end of Credit Level 4; to progress to Credit Level 6 full-time study, a student must pass at least 165 credits, including 75 credits at Credit Level 5. To progress to Credit Level 7 a student will be required to have obtained an average mark of at least 50% in the best 90 credits at Level Five.

There are no progression requirements for part-time students.

To qualify for the award of BSc (Hons) Herbal Medicine, a student must have:
obtained at least 360 credits including:
a) - a minimum of 120 credits at Level 4 or higher, including 75 credits passed and at least a condoned credit in each of the remaining modules worth 45 credits; and
- a minimum of 120 credits at Level 5 or higher; and
- a minimum of 120 credits at Level 6 or higher; and
b) attempted modules with a maximum value of 330 credits at Level 5 and 6; and
c) satisfied the requirements contained within course specific regulations and passed the
following modules:

- Anatomy & Physiology (FCMM400)
- Botany (FCMM411)
- Botanical Medicine
- Herbal Practice 1 (FCMP492)
- Principles of Pharmacology (FHHS402)
- Pathophysiology (FCMM500)
- Pharmacology (FCMM510)
- Herbal Medicine Practice 2 (FCMP593)
- Diet and Dietary Therapy (FCMN509)
- Refining the Therapeutic Relationship (FCMT623)
- Systems Pathology (3CMP604)
- HM Materia Medica HM Therapeutics (FCMP605)
- Herbal Medicine Clinical Skills (FCMP697)
- Dissertation (3CMR633)

c) complied with the Code of Professional Practice;
d) satisfied all the clinical requirements of the course.

**Award of an Honours Degree**

(i) To be eligible for the award of an Honours Degree, a student must have obtained at least 360 credits including:

- a minimum of 120 credits at Level 4 or higher, including 75 credits passed and at least a condoned credit in each of the remaining modules worth 45 credits; and
- a minimum of 120 credits at Level 5 or higher; and
- a minimum of 120 credits at Level 6 or higher; and

b) attempted modules with a maximum value of 330 credits at Level 5 and 6; and

c) satisfied the requirements contained within any course specific regulations for the relevant Course Scheme.

(ii) The overall classification for an honours degree shall normally be determined as follows: Recommended classifications shall be calculated using the following formula:

**First Class Honours:**
An average of 70% or above in the best 105 credits at Credit Level 6, with an average of 60% or above in the next best 105 credits at Credit Levels 5 and 6.

**Upper Second Class Honours:**
An average of 60% or above in the best 105 credits at Credit Level 6, with an average of 50% or above in the next best 105 credits at Credit Levels 5 and 6.

**Lower Second Class Honours:**
An average of 50% or above in the best 105 credits at Credit Level 6, with an average of 40% or above in the next best 105 credits at Credit Levels 5 and 6.

**Third Class Honours:**
An average of 40% or above in the best 210 credits at Credit Levels 5 and 6.

The class of the Honours degree awarded is decided by two criteria: the average of the best 105 credit marks at Level 6 being in the range of the class to be awarded and the average of the next best 105 credit marks at Levels 5 & 6 being no lower than one class below this class range.

To qualify for the award of **MSci Herbal Medicine**, in addition to the above, a student must have:
a) Obtained at least 480 credits including:
b) a minimum of 120 credits at Level 7.
c) attempted modules with a maximum value of 510 credits at Levels 5, 6 and 7
d) complied with the Code of Professional Practice;
e) satisfied all the clinical requirements of the course.

The University may award:

I. an MSci with Merit where marks average at least 60% across Credit Levels 6 and 7.
II. an MSci with Distinction where marks average at least 70% across Credit Levels 6 & 7.

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**Key Reference Points for the Course**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>External</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>The European Herbal Practitioners Association (EHPA) Accreditation Board Core Syllabus</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This document outlines the educational programme required by the EHPA Accreditation Board, and the developing Regulatory Working Group for Statutory Self Regulation of the Herbal profession.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>European Herbal and Traditional Practitioners Association Accreditation Board: Procedures for accreditation</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>These procedures set out the requirements for course accreditation by the EHTPA Accreditation Board. The BSc (Hons) Herbal Medicine and the first three years of the MSci degree (which shares the BSc hons programme) have been accredited for 5 years from 2012 to 2017.</td>
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</tbody>
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